# farmdocDAILY LIVE | Coronavirus and Ag March 20, 2020



Scott Irwin Nick Paulson Gary Schnitkey Jonathan Coppess

Todd Hubbs

# Have you experienced stocking issues in grocery stores in your area?

- O No
- O Yes, but temporary/limited
- O Yes, continued/ongoing
- O Don't know





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### Housekeeping

- Handout available via GoToWebinar control panel
- Webinar will be archived and available on farmdoc
- Submit questions during the webinar and we will answer them at the end of the webinar



### Agenda

Irwin

**Paulson** 



**Schnitkey** 

Hubbs

**Coppess** 

### **Overview**





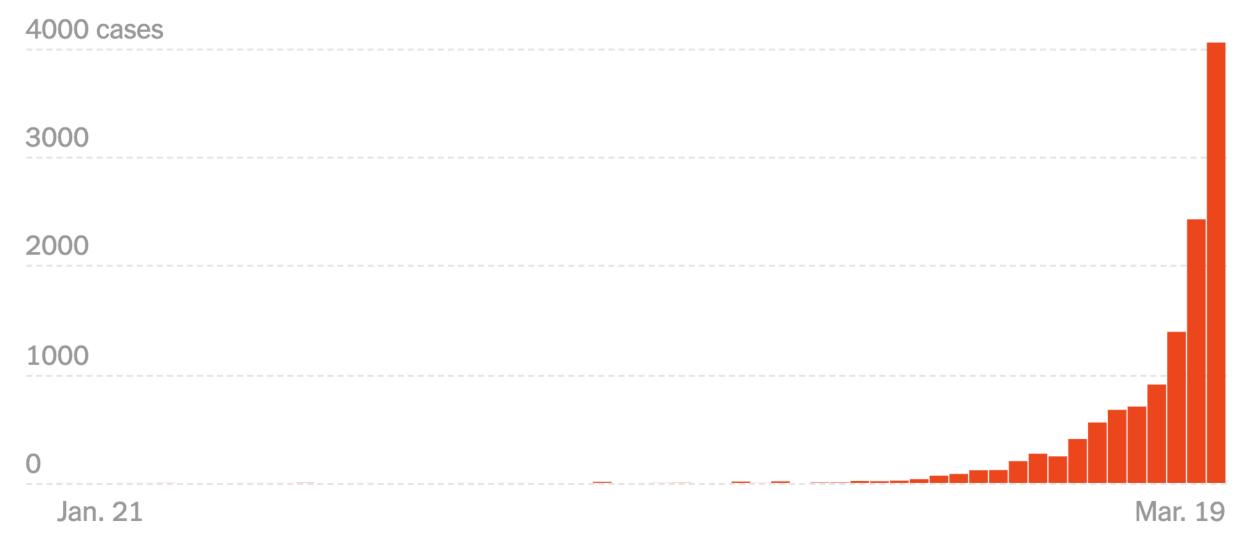
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**Scott Irwin** 

Laurence J. Norton Chair of Agricultural Marketing

### New coronavirus cases announced in the U.S. each day

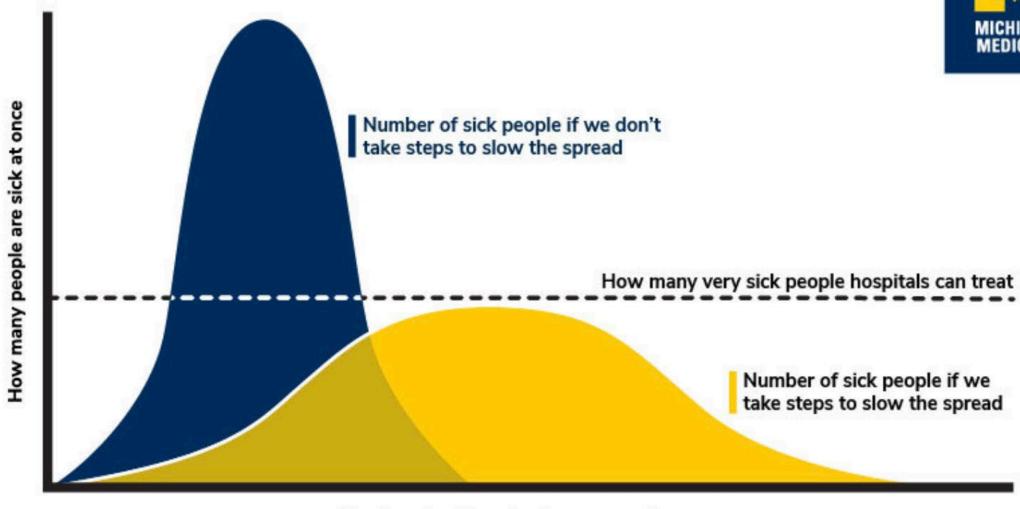




Source: C.D.C., state and local health agencies, hospitals.







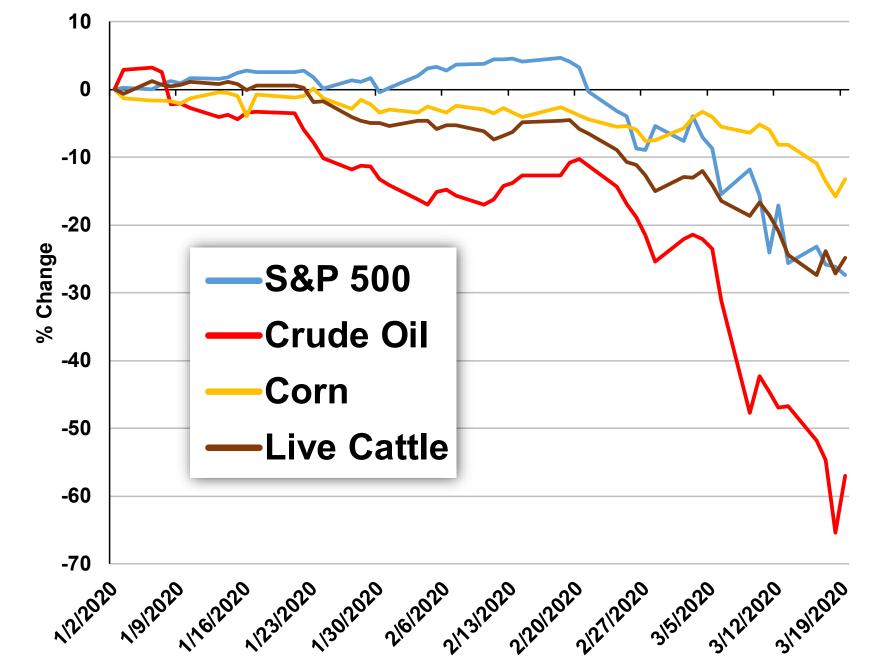
How long has the virus been spreading

Adapted from the CDC Graphic by Stephanie King





**Change in Financial** and Commodity **Prices Since** the Beginning





of 2020



# How concerned are you with the risk of COVID-19 for you personally and your immediate family

- Not concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Very concerned









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**Nick Paulson** 

**Associate Professor and Director of Graduate Programs** 

- Delivery of food to consumers is changing, and quickly
- Grocers
  - Higher volumes
  - Changing/reduced hours to allow for cleaning, restocking
  - Restricted hours for at-risk groups
- Restaurants
  - Closed (to dine-in) in many places
  - Shift to call-in/online orders with curbside pickup or delivery







#### Negatives

- Anecdotal evidence of hoarding
- Temporary stocking issues with various products
- Herd behavior is self-fulfilling; resist being part of the problem

#### Positives

- Community information efforts
- Restaurants offering school kids lunches
- Shifts in production to pitch in

Champaign-Urbana Area Restaurants Offer Free Kids Meals During School Closures

Schools plan for providing student meals amid closures due to

#### Chicago Distillery Making Hand Sanitizer For Medical Professionals

..The company plans to distribute the hand sanitizer to those "on the front lines in this war against COVID-19

These U.K And U.S. Distilleries Are Making And Donating Hand Sanitizer





- The system continues to work
- Recommendations:
  - Social distancing, self-quarantine to the extent possible
  - Hygiene, clean surfaces
  - No need for more than a few weeks worth of groceries and other household items
  - Check on family/friends/neighbors (by phone, email, etc.)
  - Support businesses as you are able
  - Be good humans!











### **Supply Chain and Labor Concerns**





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**Gary Schnitkey** 

**Soybean Industry Chair in Agricultural Strategy** 

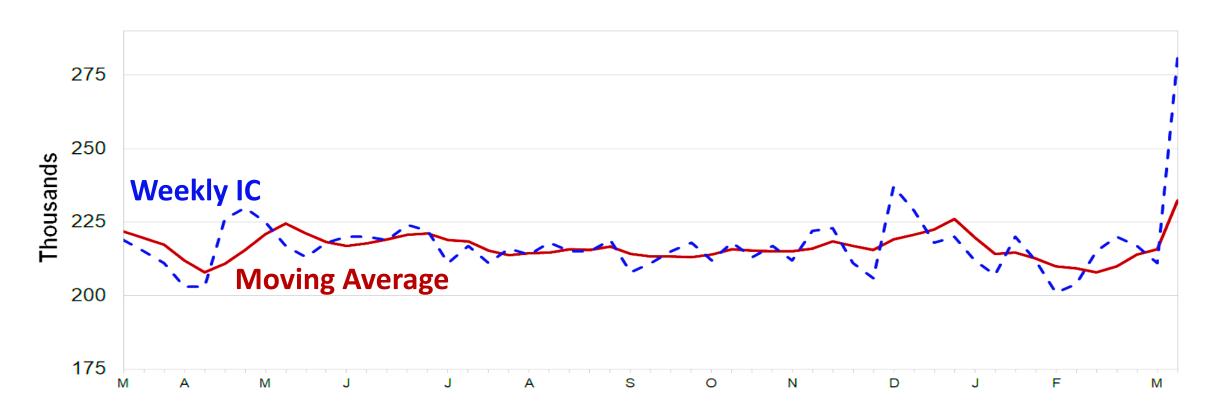
### Meat, Dairy, Egg, Produce Supply Chains

- COVID-19 slowing measures:
  - Not likely to change overall food demand in US
  - Have resulted in short-term shifts in product demands
  - Could change ethanol and export demand
- First major concerns relate to keeping supply chains functioning
- Food and agricultural sector realize this concern
- USDA has been responding

- Concerns mainly revolve around workers and transportation
  - Concern about implemented
     COVID-19 measures closing plant
  - How will processing plants respond when workers have COVID-19?
- Likely to be spiky, erratic prices at some supply points



## Seasonally Adjusted Initial Claims Unemployment March 16, 2019 to March 14, 2020







### **Crop Sector — Planting season approaches!**

- Fertilizer, seed, chemicals appear to be in place
- Transportation needs to be maintained
- Maintaining a COVID-19 workforce is important Washing hands, social distancing, restricted travel
- Don't work with COVID-19
- Acreage shifts don't appear warranted yet
- Tuesday's farmdocDaily article will look at existing safety net on farm





## Projected Corn Minus Soybean Returns in Regions of Illinois, Before and After Recent Price Changes.







# Should the Federal Government initiate another round of MFP-like payments or low-interest loans to farmers

- Strongly disagree
- Disagree
- No opinion yet
- Agree
- Strongly agree





### **Policy Responses**



# ILLINOIS

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### **Jonathan Coppess**

Director, Gardner Agriculture Policy Program
Director, Bock Ag Law/Policy Program
Clinical Assistant Professor

## Policy Perspectives.

#### **Stimulus**

- \$1 trillion potential; but lots of unknowns...
- Including direct payments to all Americans.

### **Food Supply Chain**

- Top priority; indications are it remains health; don't hoard...
- USDA and Defense Production Act; coordinate food resource priorities, allocations, etc.

#### **Farm Support**

- Too early for payments or direct assistance; uncertainties (planting, demand, etc.) counsel waiting...
- Priorities are food (dairy, livestock, eggs) and maybe ethanol; discussions around acres.

# Do you feel our current demand destruction is short-lived or will have longer repercussions

- O Don't know
- O Very short (1 to 2 months)
- O Intermediate (2 months to a year)
- O Long (longer than a year)





### **Grain Outlook**





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**Todd Hubbs** 

**Clinical Assistant Professor, Agricultural Commodity Markets** 

### **Crop Outlook**

- Crop Sector Issues:
  - Duration and Severity of the Economic Contraction
  - Supply Chain
  - China and Phase 1 Obligations
  - Acres in 2020
- Corn:
  - Ethanol: Gas Consumption; Saudi/Russia Price War
  - Exports: Pace Needs to Expand; Watch Brazil Second Crop Progress
  - Feed: March 1 Grain Stocks; Quality Issues
- Soybeans:
  - Exports: Brazil Crop; Will China Show Up?







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### **Upcoming Webinar**

### 11:00am, Tuesday March 24<sup>th</sup>:

- Updates of current situation
- Todd Hubbs, farmdoc grain marketing expert, provide insights on grain marketing
- Jim Lowe, University of Illinois Veterinary Medicine College, an expert on infectious diseases, discuss the virology of the coronavirus pandemic



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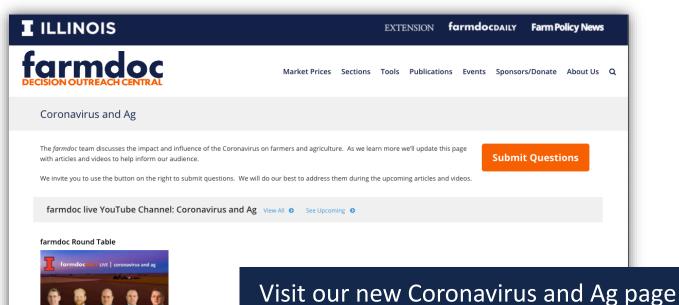
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# Thank You for joining us! Please submit your questions





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2020 Planting Decisions in the Face

of COVID-19

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